INDEX

\_Note\_. Italicized entries are names of languages or groups of languages.

A

Abbreviation of stem,

Accent, stress,

as grammatical process,

importance of,

metrical value of

"Accent,"

"Adam's apple,"

Adjective,

Affixation,

Affixing languages,

African languages, pitch in,

Agglutination,

Agglutinative languages,

Agglutinative-fusional,

Agglutinative-isolating,

\_Algonkin\_ languages (N. Amer.),

Alpine race,

Analogical leveling,

Analytic tendency,

Angles,

\_Anglo-Saxon\_,

Anglo-Saxon:

culture,

race,

\_Annamite\_ (S.E. Asia),

\_Apache\_ (N. Amer.),

\_Arabic\_,

\_Armenian\_,

Art,

language as,

transferability of,

Articulation:

ease of,

types of, drift toward,

Articulations:

laryngeal,

manner of consonantal,

nasal,

oral,

place of consonantal,

vocalic,

\_Aryan\_. See \_Indo-European\_.

Aspect,

Association of concepts and speech elements,

Associations fundamental to speech,

\_Athabaskan\_ languages (N. Amer.),

Athabaskans, cultures of,

\_Attic\_ dialect,

Attribution,

Auditory cycle in language,

Australian culture,

\_Avestan\_,

B

Bach,

Baltic race,

\_Bantu\_ languages (Africa),

Bantus,

\_Basque\_ (Pyrenees),

\_Bengali\_ (India),

\_Berber\_. See \_Hamitic\_.

Bohemians,

\_Bontoc Igorot\_ (Philippines),

Borrowing, morphological,

Borrowing, word,

phonetic adaptation in,

resistances to,

\_Breton\_,

Bronchial tubes,

Browning,

Buddhism, influence of,

\_Burmese\_,

\_Bushman\_ (S. Africa),

Bushmen,

C

\_Cambodgian\_ (S.E. Asia),

Carlyle,

\_Carrier\_ (British Columbia),

Case,

See \_Attribution\_; \_Object\_; \_Personal relations\_; \_Subject\_.

Case-system, history of,

Caucasus, languages of,

Celtic. See \_Celts\_.

\_Celtic\_ languages,

Celts,

Brythonic,

"Cerebral" articulations,

Chaucer, English of,

\_Chimariko\_ (N. California),

\_Chinese\_:

absence of affixes,

analytic character,

attribution,

compounds,

grammatical concepts illustrated,

influence,

"inner form,",

pitch accent,

radical words,

relational use of material words,

sounds,

stress,

structure,

style,

survivals, morphological,

symbolism,

verse,

word duplication,

word order,

\_Chinook\_ (N. Amer.),

\_Chipewyan\_ (N. Amer.),

C. Indians,

Chopin,

Christianity, influence of,

Chukchi,

Classification:

of concepts, rigid,

of linguistic types,

See \_Structure, linguistic\_.

"Clicks,"

Composition,

absence of, in certain languages,

types of,

word order as related to,

Concepts,

Concepts, grammatical:

analysis of, in sentence,

classification of,

concrete,

concrete relational,

concreteness in, varying degree of,

derivational,

derivational, abstract,

essential,

grouping of, non-logical,

lack of expression of certain,

pure relational,

radical,

redistribution of,

relational,

thinning-out of significance of,

types of,

typical categories of,

See \_Structure, linguistic\_.

Concord,

Concrete concepts. See \_Concepts\_.

Conflict,

Consonantal change,

Consonants,

combinations of,

Coördinate sentences,

\_Corean\_,

Croce, Benedetto,

Culture,

language and,

language as aspect of,

language, race and,

reflection of history of, in language,

Culture areas,

D

\_Danish\_,

Demonstrative ideas,

Dental articulations,

Derivational concepts. See \_Concepts\_.

Determinative structure,

Dialects:

causes of,

compromise between,

distinctness of,

drifts in, diverging,

drifts in, parallel,

splitting up of,

unity of,

Diffusion, morphological,

Diphthongs,

Drift, linguistic,

components of,

determinants of, in English,

direction of,

direction of, illustrated in English,

examples of general, in English,

parallelisms in,

speed of,

See \_Phonetic Law\_; \_Phonetic processes\_.

Duplication of words,

\_Dutch\_,

E

Elements of speech,

Emotion, expression of:

involuntary,

linguistic,

\_English\_:

agentive suffix,

analogical leveling,

analytic tendency,

animate and inanimate,

aspect,

attribution,

case, history of,

compounds,

concepts, grammatical, in sentence,

concepts, passage of concrete into derivational,

consonantal change,

culture of speakers of,

desire, expression of,

diminutive suffix,

drift,

duplication, word,

esthetic qualities,

feeling-tone,

form, word,

French influence on,

function and form,

fusing and juxtaposing,

gender,

Greek influence on,

influence of,

influence on, morphological, lack of deep,

interrogative words,

invariable words, tendency to,

infixing,

Latin influence on,

loan-words,

modality,

number,

order, word,

parts of speech,

patterning, formal,

personal relations,

phonetic drifts, history of,

phonetic leveling,

phonetic pattern,

plurality,

race of speakers of,

reference, definiteness of,

relational words,

relations, genetic,

rhythm,

sentence, analysis of,

sentence, dependence of word on,

sound-imitative words,

sounds,

stress and pitch,

structure,

survivals, morphological,

symbolism,

syntactic adhesions,

syntactic values, transfer of,

tense,

verb, syntactic relations of,

verse,

vocalic change,

word and element, analysis of,

\_English, Middle\_,

English people,

\_Eskimo\_,

Eskimos,

\_Ewe\_ (Guinea coast, Africa),

Expiratory sounds,

"Explosives,"

F

Faucal position,

Feeling-tones of words,

Fijians,

\_Finnish\_,

Finns,

\_Flemish\_,

"Foot, feet" (English), history of,

Form, cultural,

feeling of language for,

"inner,"

Form, linguistic:

conservatism of,

differences of, mechanical origin of,

elaboration of, reasons for,

function and, independence of,

grammatical concepts embodied in,

grammatical processes embodying,

permanence of different aspects of, relative,

twofold consideration of,

See \_Structure, linguistic\_.

Form-classes,

See \_Gender\_.

Formal units of speech,

"Formlessness, inner,"

\_Fox\_ (N. Amer.),

\_French\_:

analytical tendency,

esthetic qualities,

gender,

influence,

order, word,

plurality,

sounds,

sounds as words, single,

stress,

structure,

tense forms,

verse,

French, Norman,

French people,

Freud,

Fricatives,

\_Frisian\_,

\_Ful\_ (Soudan),

Function, independence of form and,

Functional units of speech,

Fusion,

Fusional languages,

See \_Fusion\_.

Fusional-agglutinative,

Fusional-isolating,

"Fuss, Füsse" (German), history of,

G

\_Gaelic\_,

Gender,

\_German\_:

French influence on,

grammatical

concepts in sentence,

Latin influence on,

phonetic drifts, history of,

plurality,

relations,

sound-imitative words,

sounds,

tense forms,

"umlaut,"

unanalyzable words, resistance to,

\_German, High\_,

\_German, Middle High\_,

\_German, Old High\_,

\_Germanic\_ languages,

\_Germanic, West\_,

Germans,

Gesture languages,

Ginneken, Jac van,

Glottal cords,

action of,

Glottal stop,

\_Gothic\_,

Grammar,

Grammatical element,

Grammatical concepts. See \_Concepts, grammatical\_.

Grammatical processes:

classified by, languages,

particular, development by each language of,

types of,

variety of, use in one language of,

\_Greek\_, dialectic history of,

\_Greek, classical\_:

affixing,

compounds,

concord,

infixing,

influence,

pitch accent,

plurality,

reduplicated perfects,

stress,

structure,

synthetic character,

verse,

\_Greek, modern\_,

H

\_Haida\_ (British Columbia),

\_Hamitic\_ languages (N. Africa),

\_Hausa\_ (Soudan),

\_Hebrew\_,

Heine,

Hesitation,

History, linguistic,

\_Hokan\_ languages (N. Amer.),

\_Hottentot\_ (S. Africa),

Hudson, W.H.,

Humming,

\_Hupa\_ (N. California),

Hupa Indians,

I

\_Icelandic, Old\_,

India, languages of,

Indians, American, languages of,

See also \_Algonkin\_; \_Athabaskan\_; \_Chimariko\_; \_Chinook\_; \_Eskimo\_;

\_Fox\_; \_Haida\_; \_Hokan\_; \_Hupa\_; \_Iroquois\_; \_Karok\_; \_Kwakiutl\_;

\_Nahuatl\_; \_Nass\_; \_Navaho\_; \_Nootka\_; \_Ojibwa\_; \_Paiute\_;

\_Sahaptin\_; \_Salinan\_; \_Shasta\_; \_Siouan\_; \_Sioux\_; \_Takelma\_;

\_Tlingit\_; \_Tsimshian\_; \_Washo\_; \_Yana\_; \_Yokuts\_; \_Yurok\_.

\_Indo-Chinese\_ languages,

\_Indo-European\_,

\_Indo-Iranian\_ languages,

Infixes,

Inflection. See \_Inflective languages\_.

Inflective languages,

Influence:

cultural, reflected in language,

morphological, of alien language,

phonetic, of alien language,

Inspiratory sounds,

Interjections,

Irish,

\_Irish\_,

\_Iroquois\_ (N. Amer.),

Isolating languages,

\_Italian\_,

"Its," history of,

J

\_Japanese\_,

Jutes,

Juxtaposing. See \_Agglutination\_.

K

\_Karok\_ (N. California),

K. Indians,

\_Khmer\_. See \_Cambodgian\_.

Knowledge, source of, as grammatical category,

\_Koine\_,

\_Kwakiutl\_ (British Columbia),

L

Labial trills,

Language:

associations in,

associations underlying elements of,

auditory cycle in,

concepts expressed in,

a cultural function,

definition of,

diversity of,

elements of,

emotion expressed in,

feeling-tones in,

grammatical concepts of,

grammatical processes of,

historical aspects of,

imitations of sounds, not evolved from,

influences on, exotic,

interjections, not evolved from,

literature and,

modifications and transfers of typical form of,

an "overlaid" function,

psycho-physical basis of,

race, culture and,

simplification of experience in,

sounds of,

structure of,

thought and,

universality of,

variability of,

volition expressed in,

Larynx,

Lateral sounds,

\_Latin\_:

attribution,

concord,

infixing,

influence of,

objective \_-m\_,

order of words,

plurality,

prefixes and suffixes,

reduplicated perfects,

relational concepts expressed,

sentence-word,

sound as word in, single,

structure,

style,

suffixing character,

syntactic nature of sentence,

synthetic character,

verse,

word and element in, analysis of,

\_Lettish\_,

Leveling, phonetic,

See \_Analogical leveling\_.

Lips,

action of,

Literature:

compensations in, formal,

language and,

levels in, linguistic,

medium of, language as,

science and,

Literature, determinants of:

linguistic,

metrical,

morphological,

phonetic,

\_Lithuanian\_,

Localism,

Localization of speech,

\_Loucheux\_ (N. Amer.),

L. Indians,

Lungs,

Luther, German of,

M

\_Malay\_,

M. race,

\_Malayan\_,

\_Malayo-Polynesian\_ languages,

\_Manchu\_,

\_Manx\_,

"Maus, Mäuse" (German), history of,

Mediterranean race,

\_Melanesian\_ languages,

Meter. See \_Verse\_.

Milton,

Mixed-relational languages,

complex,

simple,

Modality,

\_Mon-Khmer\_ (S.E. Asia),

Moore, George,

Morphological features, diffusion of,

Morphology. See \_Structure, linguistic\_.

"Mouse, mice" (English), history of,

\_Munda\_ languages (E. India),

Murmuring,

Mutation, vocalic,

N

\_Nahuatl\_ (Mexico),

Nasal sounds,

"Nasal twang,"

Nasalized stops,

\_Nass\_ (British Columbia),

Nationality,

\_Navaho\_ (Arizona, New Mexico),

N. Indians,

Nietzsche,

\_Nootka\_ (Vancouver Id.),

Nose,

action of,

Noun,

Nouns, classification of,

Number,

See \_Plurality\_.

O

Object,

See \_Personal relations\_.

\_Ojibwa\_ (N, Amer.),

Onomatopoetic theory of origin of speech,

Oral sounds,

Order, word,

composition as related to,

fixed, English tendency,

sentence molded by,

significance of, fundamental,

Organs of speech,

action of,

P

\_Paiute\_ (N. Amer.),

Palate,

action of soft,

articulations of,

\_Pali\_ (India),

\_Papuan\_ languages,

Papuans,

Parts of speech,

Pattern:

formal,

phonetic,

\_Persian\_,

Person,

Personal relations,

Phonetic adaptation,

Phonetic diffusion,

Phonetic law:

basis of,

direction of,

examples of,

influence of, on morphology,

influence of morphology on,

regularity of,

significance of,

spread of, slow,

See \_Leveling, phonetic\_; \_Pattern, phonetic\_.

Phonetic processes,

form caused by, differences of,

parallel drifts in,

Pitch, grammatical use of,

metrical use of,

production of,

significant differences in,

Plains Indians, gesture language of,

"Plattdeutsch,"

Plurality:

classification of concept of, variable,

a concrete relational category,

a derivational or radical concept,

expression of, multiple,

See \_Number\_.

Poles,

\_Polynesian\_,

Polynesians,

Polysynthetic languages,

\_Portuguese\_,

Predicate,

Prefixes,

Prefixing languages,

Preposition,

Psycho-physical aspect of speech,

Pure-relational languages,

complex,

simple,

Q

Qualifying concepts. See \_Concepts, derivational\_.

Quality:

of speech sounds,

of individual's voice,

Quantity of speech sounds,

R

Race,

language and, lack of correspondence between,

language and, theoretical relation between,

language as correlated with, English,

language, culture and, correspondence between,

language, culture and, independence of,

Radical concepts. See \_Concepts\_.

Radical element,

Radical word,

"Reading from the lips,"

Reduplication,

Reference, definite and indefinite,

Repetition of stem,

See \_Reduplication\_.

Repression of impulse,

Rhyme,

Rolled consonants,

\_Romance\_ languages,

Root,

\_Roumanian\_,

Rounded vowels,

\_Russian\_,

S

\_Sahaptin\_ languages (N. Amer.),

\_Salinan\_ (S.W. California),

\_Sanskrit\_ (India),

Sarcee Indians,

\_Saxon\_:

\_Low\_,

\_Old\_,

\_Upper\_,

Saxons,

\_Scandinavian\_,

See \_Danish\_; \_Icelandic\_; \_Swedish\_.

Scandinavians,

Scotch,

\_Scotch, Lowland\_,

\_Semitic languages\_,

Sentence,

binding words into, methods of,

stress in, influence of,

word-order in,

Sequence. See \_Order of words\_.

Shakespeare:

art of,

English of,

\_Shasta\_ (N. California),

\_Shilh\_ (Morocco),

\_Shilluk\_ (Nile headwaters),

\_Siamese\_,

Singing,

\_Siouan\_ languages (N. Amer.),

\_Sioux\_ (Dakota),

\_Slavic\_ languages,

Slavs,

\_Somali\_ (E. Africa),

\_Soudanese\_ languages,

Sound-imitative words,

Sounds of speech,

adjustments involved in, muscular,

adjustments involved in certain, inhibition of,

basic importance of,

classification of,

combinations of,

conditioned appearance of,

dynamics of,

illusory feelings in regard to,

"inner" or "ideal" system of,

place in phonetic pattern of,

production of,

values of, psychological,

variability of,

\_Spanish\_,

Speech. See \_Language\_.

Spirants,

Splitting of sounds,

Stem,

Stock, linguistic,

Stopped consonants (\_or\_ stops),

Stress. See \_Accent\_.

Structure, linguistic,

conservatism of,

differences of,

intuitional forms of,

Structure, linguistic, types of:

classification of, by character of concepts,

by degree of fusion,

by degree of synthesis,

by formal processes,

from threefold standpoint,

into "formal" and "formless,"

classifying, difficulties in,

examples of,

mixed,

reality of,

validity of conceptual, historical test of,

Style,

Subject,

See \_Personal relations\_.

Subject of discourse,

Suffixes,

Suffixing,

Suffixing languages,

Survivals, morphological,

\_Swedish\_,

Swinburne,

Swiss, French,

Syllabifying,

Symbolic languages,

Symbolic processes,

Symbolic-fusional,

Symbolic-isolating,

Symons,

Syntactic adhesions,

Syntactic relations:

primary methods of expressing,

transfer of values in,

See \_Concepts, relational\_; \_Concord\_; \_Order, word\_; \_Personal

relations\_; \_Sentence\_.

Synthetic tendency,

T

\_Takelma\_ (S.W. Oregon),

Teeth,

articulations of,

Telegraph code,

Temperament,

Tense,

Teutonic race. See \_Baltic race\_.

Thinking, types of,

Thought, relation of language to,

Throat,

articulations of,

\_Tibetan\_,

Time. See \_Tense\_.

\_Tlingit\_ (S. Alaska),

T. Indians,

Tongue,

action of,

Transfer, types of linguistic,

Trills,

\_Tsimshian\_ (British Columbia),

See \_Nass\_.

\_Turkish\_,

Types, linguistic, change of,

See \_Structure, linguistic\_.

U

\_Ugro-Finnic\_,

"Umlaut." See \_Mutation, vocalic\_.

United States:

culture in,

race in,

\_Ural-Altaic\_ languages,

Uvula,

V

Values:

"hesitation,"

morphologic,

phonetic,

variability in, of components of drift,

Variations, linguistic:

dialect,

historical,

individual,

Verb,

syntactic relations expressed in,

Verhaeren,

Verse:

accentual,

linguistic determinants of,

quantitative,

syllabic,

Vocalic change,

See \_Mutation, vocalic\_.

Voice, production of,

Voiced sounds,

Voiceless:

laterals,

nasals,

sounds,

trills,

vowels,

"Voicelessness," production of,

Volition expressed in speech,

Vowels,

W

Walking, a biological function,

\_Washo\_ (Nevada),

\_Welsh\_,

Westermann, D.,

Whisper,

Whitman,

"Whom," use and drift of,

Word,

definition of,

syntactic origin of complex,

"twilight" type of,

types of, formal,

Written language,

Y

\_Yana\_ (N. California),

\_Yiddish\_,

\_Yokuts\_ (S. California),

\_Yurok\_ (N.W. California),

Y. Indians,

Z

\_Zaconic\_ dialect of Greek,